GOLD BARS WORLDWIDE

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ACCREDITED GOLD BAR MANUFACTURERS

There are approximately 125 active gold refiners around the world whose relevant gold bars are accepted as "good delivery" by one or more of the **associations and exchanges** featured in this section.

Section updated to **November 2014**, according to available information.

ACCREDITATION

A consolidated table in this section records – by region and country of location – the names of active refiners that are accredited to the following:

- London Bullion Market Association (LBMA)
- CME Group Market Contract: COMEX
- Tokyo Commodity Exchange (TOCOM)
- Dubai Multi Commodities Centre (DMCC)

The names of active refiners accredited to the 6 other exchanges are recorded separately as their lists rely partly on the LBMA list or focus on domestic refiners:

- BM&FBovespa, São Paulo (BM&F)
- Istanbul Gold Exchange (IGE)
- Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd (MCX)
- Shanghai Gold Exchange (SGE)
- The Chinese Gold & Silver Exchange Society, Hong Kong (CGSE)

Importance of LBMA list

As covered in the section on "Gold Associations & Exchanges", the most important list of refiners for the international gold bar market is the one published by the LBMA.

In summary, the LBMA list refers to more than 70 active refiners in 30 countries.

It can be noted that relevant bars of LBMA-accredited refiners are automatically accepted as good delivery by the Istanbul Gold Exchange, Multi Commodity Exchange of India Ltd, Shanghai Futures Exchange, Shanghai Gold Exchange and The Chinese Gold & Silver Exchange Society. In addition, the Dubai Multi Commodities Centre has a separate category for refiners accredited to the LBMA.

Supplementary brands

In the case of **COMEX** and **TOCOM**, brands issued by some major bullion banks and other entities (and manufactured by approved refiners) are also listed as "good delivery". Notably, the relevant bars of **Credit Suisse** (COMEX and TOCOM) and **UBS** (TOCOM).

In the case of the **Istanbul Gold Exchange**, brands issued by some entities (and manufactured by approved refiners) are also accepted as "good delivery". Notably, the relevant bars of **Commerzbank** as they are manufactured by **Argor-Heraeus**.



Manufacturing London Good Delivery 400 oz bars at Johnson Matthey (USA).



Manufacturing kilobars at Tanaka (Japan).



Manufacturing minted bars at PAMP (Switzerland).



FORMER REFINERS OF GOOD DELIVERY BARS

The LBMA, COMEX, TOCOM and DMCC in their lists also refer to former entities. The reason is that bars or brands in circulation that were manufactured or issued *up to the date* when the refiner or brand was no longer recorded on the active list remain good delivery.

LBMA: records in a separate list more than 70 "Former Melters and Assayers of Good Delivery Gold Bars".

COMEX: refers to more than 25 "Brands" that are no longer made.

TOCOM: includes several "Deliverable Brands" that are no longer made.

DMCC: refers to several refiners in a "Former List".

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

The published lists of accredited refiners and brands are the **copyright** of the relevant association or exchange. Reference to the names of active refiners and brands in their lists are incorporated in this section with their permission.

For supplementary information, including any changes to their lists since this section was compiled, reference can be made to their websites.



Manufacturing small cast bars at Metalor (Switzerland).

NEWLY-ACCREDITED GOLD REFINERS AND BRANDS

Association or Exchange	Refiner	Country	Refinery Location	Accreditation Date
COMEX	Istanbul Gold Refinery	Turkey	Istanbul	20 – 11 – 2014
	,			
LBMA	T.C.A SpA	Italy	Capolona	12 – 8 – 2014
LBMA	Metalor Technologies Singapore Pte Ltd	Singapore	Singapore	17 – 7 – 2014
LBMA	Heimerle + Meule GmbH	Germany	Pforzheim	3 – 6 – 2014
LBMA	MMTC-PAMP India Pvt Ltd	India	Mewat, Haryana	16 – 5 – 2014
LBMA	Kennecott Utah Copper LLC	USA	Magna, Utah	22 - 4 - 2014
LBMA	Republic Metals Corporation	USA	Miami, Florida	17 – 2 – 2014
LBMA	Nihon Material Co Ltd	Japan	Noda-City,	19 – 12 – 2013
			Chiba Prefecture	
LBMA	Ohio Precious Metals LLC	USA	Jackson, Ohio	19 – 12 – 2013
LBMA	Sichuan Tianze Precious Metals Co Ltd	China	Chengdu	26 – 3 – 2013
LBMA	C. Hafner GmbH + Co. Ltd	Germany	Pforzheim	8 – 3 – 2013
DMCC	Al Etihad Gold LLC	UAE	Dubai	16 – 12 – 2012
COMEX	Ohio Precious Metals LLC	USA	Jackson, Ohio	4 - 9 - 2012
LBMA	PX Précinox SA	Switzerland	La Chaux-de-Fonds	24 – 1 – 2012
LBMA	Nadir Metal Rafineri A.S.	Turkey	Istanbul	8 - 12 - 2011
LBMA	Istanbul Gold Refinery	Turkey	Istanbul	8 – 9 – 2011
DMCC	L'azurde Company for Jewelry	Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	25 – 2 – 2011

Source: Associations and Exchanges



London Good Delivery 400 oz bars manufactured by Heraeus (Germany).



ACCREDITED GOLD REFINERS AND BRANDS

Active manufacturers and brands of Good Delivery bars accepted by associations and exchanges.

ACCREDITATION - LBMA - COMEX - TOCOM - DMCC

Region	Active Refiner	Refinery Location	Year of Accreditation			
			LBMA	COMEX TOCOM		DMCC
EUROPE						
Belgium	Umicore SA	Hoboken	1930*	1974	-	-
Germany	Allgemeine Gold- und	Pförzheim	2008#	-	-	-
	Silberscheideanstalt AG					
Germany	Aurubis AG	Hamburg	1934#	1974	-	-
Germany	C. Hafner GmbH + Co. Ltd	Pforzheim	2013	-	-	-
Germany	Heimerle + Meule GmbH	Pforzheim	2014	-	-	-
Germany	Heraeus Metals Germany GmbH & Co KG	Hanau	1958	1974	-	-
Italy	Chimet SpA	Badia al Pino, Arezzo	1996	-	-	-
Italy	T.C.A. SpA	Capolona	2014	-	-	-
Netherlands	Schöne Edelmetaalbedrijven NV	Amsterdam	1934#	1974	-	-
Spain	SEMPSA Joyería Platería SA	Madrid	1984	-	-	-
Sweden	Boliden Mineral AB	Ronnskar	1984	_	-	-
Switzerland	Argor-Heraeus SA	Mendrisio, Ticino	1961	1974	1982	2005
Switzerland	Cendres+Métaux SA	Biel-Bienne, Berne	1981	-	-	-
Switzerland	Metalor Technologies SA	Neuchâtel	1934**	1974	2007	-
Switzerland	PAMP SA	Castel San Pietro, Ticino	1987	1989	1990	2005
Switzerland	PX Précinox SA	La Chaux-de-Fonds	2012	-	-	-
Switzerland	Valcambi SA	Balerna, Ticino	1968	1974	2004	2005
NORTH AMERIC	CA					
Canada	CCR Refinery - Glencore Canada Corporation	Montreal East, Quebec	1955#	1974	-	-
Canada	Johnson Matthey Limited	Brampton, Ontario	1961	1974	1988	_
Canada	Royal Canadian Mint	Ottawa, Ontario	1934	1974	1988	_
USA	ASARCO Incorporated	Amarillo, Texas	-	1976	-	-
USA	Heraeus Incorporated	Newark, New Jersey	-	1989	-	-
USA	Johnson Matthey Gold & Silver Refining Inc	Salt Lake City, Utah	1989	1983	1994	-
USA	Kennecott Utah Copper Corporation	Magna, Utah	2014	2000	-	_
USA	Metalor Technologies USA Corporation	North Attleboro, Massachusetts	1991	1989	1992	-
USA	Ohio Precious Metals LLC	Jackson, Ohio	2013	2012	_	_
USA	Republic Metals Corporation	Miami, Florida	2013	-	-	_
USA	Sabin Metal Corporation	Scottsville, New York	-	1989	-	_
LATIN AMERICA		Ocollaville, New York	_	1 1303	1 -	
Brazil	AngloGold Ashanti Brasil Mineração Ltda	Nova Lima, Minais Gerais	1986	-	-	-
Brazil	Casa da Moeda do Brasil	Rio de Janeiro	_	1985	-	
Brazil	Umicore Brasil Ltda	Guarulhos, São Paulo	1992	1989	_	_
Mexico	Met-Mex Peñoles SA	Torreon, Coahulla	1991	-	_	2009
MIDDLE EAST		Torreon, Coariana	1001	1		2003
India	MMTC-PAMP India Pvt Ltd	Mewat, Haryana	2014	-	-	_
Saudi Arabia	L'azurde Company for Jewelry	Riyadh	2010	-	_	2011
Turkey	Istanbul Gold Refinery	Istanbul	2010	2014	-	2007
Turkey	Nadir Metal Rafineri A.S.	Istabul	2011	- 2014		2007
Turkey	Atasay Kuyumculuk Sanayi Ve				-	2009
rurkey	Ticaret A.S.	Istanbul	2010	-	_	-
UAE	Emirates Gold DMCC	Dubai	_	-	_	2005
UAE	Kaloti Gold Factory LLC	Sharjah	_	-	-	2010
UAE	Al Etihad Gold LLC	Dubai	-	-	-	2012



Region	Active Refiner	Refinery Location	,	Year of Acc	reditation	
		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,				DMCC
FAR EAST				1		
China	Great Wall Precious Metals Co Ltd of CBPM	Chengdu, Sichuan Province	1961	-	-	-
China	Inner Mongolia Qiankun Gold and Silver Refinery Share Company Limited	Huhhot, Inner Mongolia	1999	-	-	-
China	Jianxi Copper Company Ltd	Guixi City, Jiangxi Province	2005	-	-	-
China	The Refinery of Shandong Gold Mining Company Ltd	Laizhou City, Shandong Province	2010	-	-	-
China	Sichuan Tianze Precious Metals Co Ltd	Chengdu, Sichuan Province	2013	-	-	-
China	Zhongyuan Gold Smelter of Zhongjin Gold Corporation	Sanmenxia City, Henan Province	2006	-	-	-
China	Zijin Mining Group Co Ltd	Shanghang County, Fujian Province	2006	-	-	-
China	Shandong Zhaojin Gold & Silver Refinery Co Ltd	Zhaoyuan City, Shandong Province	2007	-	-	-
Hong Kong	Heraeus Limited	Fanling	2006	1989	-	2006
Hong Kong	Metalor Technologies (Hong Kong) Limited	Kwai Chung	2007	-	-	-
Indonesia	PT Antam Tbk (Logam Mulia)	Jakarta	1999	-	-	-
Japan	Asahi Pretec Corp	Kobe	2008	-	2009	-
Japan	Chugai Mining Co Ltd	Tokyo	_	-	1982	-
Japan	Dowa Metals & Mining Co Ltd	Kosaka, Akita Prefecture	_	-	1982	-
Japan	Ishifuku Metal Industry Co Ltd	Soka, Saitama Prefecture	1982	_	1982	_
Japan	Japan Mint	Kita-ku, Osaka	2007	-	-	-
Japan	Matsuda Sangyo Co Ltd	Iruma, Saitama Prefecture	2000	_	1993	_
Japan	Mitsubishi Materials Corporation	Kagawa, Kagawa Prefecture	1981	1980	1982	-
Japan	Mitsui Mining & Smelting Co Ltd	Takehara, Hiroshima Prefecture	1981	-	1982	-
Japan	Nihon Material Co Ltd	Noda-City, Chiba Prefecture	2013	-	-	-
Japan	JX Nippon Mining & Metals Co Ltd	Saganoseki, Oita Prefecture	2000#	-	1982	-
Japan	Sumitomo Metal Mining Co Ltd	Saijo, Ehime Prefecture	1981	_	1982	-
Japan	Tanaka Kikinzoku Kogyo K.K.	Shonan Works, Kanagawa Prefecture	1978#	1980	1982	2005
Japan	Tokuriki Honten Co Ltd	Shobumachi, Saitama Prefecture	1981	-	1982	-
Singapore	Metalor Technologies Singapore Pte Ltd	Singapore	2014	-	-	-
South Korea	LS-Nikko Copper Inc	Ulsan	1994	-	2008	-
Philippines	Bangko Sentral ng Pilipinas	Quezon City	1979	-	-	-
Taiwan	Solar Applied Materials Technology Corp.	Kuang Tien	2010	-	-	-
AFRICA						
South Africa AUSTRALIA	Rand Refinery Pty Ltd	Germiston, Gauteng	1921*	1974	1993	2005
Australia	The Perth Mint	Newburn	2010#	1974	1990	2005
CIS***						
Russia	OJSC: Novosibirsk Refinery Plant	Novosibirsk	1999	-	-	-
Russia	OJSC: Prioksky Plant of Non-Ferrous Metals	Kasimov, Ryazan	1999	-	-	-
Russia	OJSC: Shelkovsky Plant of Secondary Precious Metals	Shelkovo, Moscow	1999	-	-	-
Russia	OJSC: Ekaterinburg Plant for Non-Ferrous Metals Processing	Ekaterinburg	1999	-	-	-



Region	Active Refiner	Refinery Location	,	Year of Accreditation		
			LBMA	COMEX	ТОСОМ	DMCC
Russia	OJSC: The Gulidov Krasnoyarsk	Krasnoyarsk	1999	-	-	2007
	Non-Ferrous Metals Plant					
	("Krastsvetmet")					
Russia	OJSC: Kolyma Refinery	Khasyn, Magadan	2004	-	-	-
Russia	OJSC: Uralelectromed	Verkhnyaya, Pyshma	2006			
Russia	FGUP: Moscow Special Alloys	Moscow	2007	-	-	-
	Processing Plant					
Kazakhstan	Kazzinc JSC	Ust-Kamenogorsk	1996	-	-	-
Kyrgyz Republic	Kyrgyzaltyn JSC	Karabalta	1999#	-	-	-
Uzbekistan	Amalyk Mining and Metallurgical	Almalyk, Tashkent	1997	-	-	-
	Complex					
Uzbekistan	Navoi Mining and Metallurgical	Navoi	1994	-	1998	-
	Combinat					
TOTALS			73	25	23	15

Sources: Table of active refiners and brands is derived from lists published by LBMA, COMEX, TOCOM and DMCC. Dimensions and markings on some good delivery bars, and the names of some refiners, have changed since the year of their original accreditation.

Additional approved brands

Country	Brand	Headquarters	Year of Accreditation	
			COMEX	тосом
Switzerland	Credit Suisse	Zurich	1974	1982
Switzerland	UBS	Zurich	-	1986

Note: Credit Suisse bars are manufactured by Valcambi, UBS bars by Argor-Heraeus or Metalor.

Notes relating to LBMA list

* Estimated year of accreditation. ** Accreditation from at least the indicated year of accreditation. *** Russia: "OJSC" stands for Open Joint Stock Company. These companies are also designated "OAO", which indicates that they operate as a limited company. "FGUP" indicates that the plant is a Federal State Unitary Enterprise.

Additional accreditation notes:

- Allgemeine Gold und- Silberscheideanstalt AG. LGD bars bear Umicore stamp.
- Glencore Canada Corporation. Known as Xstrata Canada Corporation until April 2013 when the company merged with Glencore International Plc
- Aurubis AG. Accredited on 1-4-2009. Retains the Norddeutsche Affinerie official stamp.
- Norddeutsche Affinerie AG. Accredited before 1934. Re-accredited in 1953.
- Schöne Edelmetaalbedrijven NV. Accredited before 1934. LGD bars bear Umicore stamp, since 2006.
- Central Bank of the DPR of Korea. Transferred to former list in 2004, but re-listed in 2006.
- Nippon Mining & Metals Co Ltd. Former Hitachi refinery accredited in 1981, Sagonoseki refinery in 2000.
- Tanaka Kikinzoku Kogyo KK. Isehara Works renamed Shonan Works in 1999.
- KyrgyzaltynJSC. Name and brand changed in 2001.
- The Perth Mint. Accredited under its own name since at least 1928 until 1990. Between 1990 and 2010, the refinery was accredited under several names.

General notes

- The names of some refiners are not always recorded in exactly the same way on each list.
- The year of accreditation is recorded. Some lists provide the exact date (month and day).
- · Only refiners and brands, which are understood to be active by Grendon International Research, are included in the tables.



The Great Wall Gold & Silver Refinery (China) has manufactured London Good Delivery bars since 1961.



ACCREDITATION TO OTHER NATIONAL EXCHANGES

BM&FBOVESPA, SAO PAULO

The BM&F lists 5 refiners that are located in Brazil.

Country	Refiner	Refinery	Year of
		Location	Accreditation
Brazil	AngloGold Ashanti Brasil Mineração Ltda	Nova Lima, Minas Gerais	1986*
Brazil	Casa da Moeda do Brasil	Rio de Janeiro	1986
Brazil	Marsam Metais SA	São Paulo	1986
Brazil	Ubro-União Brasiliera de Refinadores Ltda	São Paulo	1999
Brazil	Umicore Brasil Ltda	Guarulhos, São Paulo	1986**

Source: BM&F * AngloGold Ashanti Mineração Ltda: refinery in Nova Lima previously manufactured bars with the stamp of Mineração Morro Velho SA until 2006. ** Umicore Brasil Ltda: refinery in Guarulhos previously manufactured bars with the stamp of Degussa SA until 2005.

ISTANBUL GOLD EXCHANGE

The relevant bars of LBMA-accredited refiners are accepted as good delivery on the IGE.

The IGE also lists accredited refiners that are located in Turkey.

Country	Refiner	Refinery	Year of
		Location	Accreditation
Turkey	Istanbul Gold Refinery Limited	Istanbul	2004
Turkey	Nadir Metal Rafineri A.S.	Istanbul	2008
Turkey	Atasay Kuyumculuk Sanayi Ve Ticaret A.S.	Istanbul	n.a.

Source: IGE Note: The IGE accepts bars branded with the stamps of Commerzbank, Credit Suisse and UBS, for example, as they are manufactured by LBMA-accredited refiners.

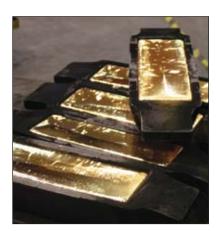
MULTI COMMODITY EXCHANGE OF INDIA LTD, MUMBAI

The relevant bars of LBMA-accredited refiners have been accepted as good delivery on the MCX since 2003.

The MCX also accepts bars from other refiners as may be approved by the MCX.



Small cast bars manufactured by Valcambi (Switzerland).



Manufacturing London Good Delivery bars at The Perth Mint (Australia).



SHANGHAI GOLD EXCHANGE

The SGE lists 35 "Appointed Bullion Suppliers" of "Gold Ingots" (12.5 kg, 3 kg and 1 kg) in China. Accreditation has occurred progressively since the establishment of the SGE in 2002.

The relevant bars of LBMA-accredited refiners are also accepted as good delivery on the SGE.

Country	Company	Region	Province
China	Refinery of Seemine Gold Co Ltd	North West	Gansu
China	Shanxi Gold Group Xian Qin Gold Co Ltd	North West	Shanxi
China	Huadian Gold Co Ltd	North East	Jilin
China	China National Group Corporation Jiapigou Gold Mining	North East	Jilin
	Industry Co Ltd		
China*	Shandong Gold Group (Laizhou) Co Ltd, Gold Refinery	East	Shandong
China*	Shandong Zhaojin Gold & Silver Refinery Co Ltd	East	Shandong
China	Shandong Tarzan Bio-Gold Industry Co Ltd	East	Shandong
China	Refinery of Shandong Jincang Mining Industry Co Ltd	East	Shandong
China	Penglai Penggang Gold Industry Co Ltd	East	Shandong
China	Yantai Guoda Safeina High-advanced Refinery Co Ltd	East	Shandong
China	Shandong Humon Smelting Co Ltd	East	Shandong
China	Zhongkuang Gold Industry Limited Company	East	Shandong
China*	Gold Refinery of Zijin Mining Industry Co Ltd	East	Fujian
China*	Guixi Smelter of Jianxi Copper Company Limited	East	Jiangxi
China	Tongling Nonferrous Metals Group Holding Inc	East	Anhui
	(Precious Metals Company)		
China	Metalor Technology (Suzhou) Co Ltd	East	Jiangsu
China	Hangzhou Fuchunjiang Smelting Co Ltd	East	Zhejiang
China*	Henan Zhongyuan Gold Refinery Co Ltd	South Central	Henan
China	Luoyang Zijin Yinhui Gold Smelt Co Ltd	South Central	Henan
China	Lingbao Jinyuan Tonghui Gold Refinery Co Ltd	South Central	Henan
China	Lingbao Gold Co Ltd	South Central	Henan
China	Henan Yuguang Gold & Lead Co Ltd	South Central	Henan
China	Gold Refinery of Guangdong Jin Ding Gold Co Ltd	South Central	Guangdong
China	Shenzhen Zhonghenglong Real Industry Co Ltd	South Central	Guangdong
China	Shenzhen Cuilv Gold Co Ltd	South Central	Guangdong
China	Hunan Chenzhou Mining Industry Co Ltd	South Central	Hunan
China	Zhuzhou Smelting Group Co Ltd	South Central	Hunan
China	Daye Nonferrous Metals Co Ltd	South Central	Hubei
China*	Zhongchao The Great Wall Precious Metals Co Ltd	South West	Sichuan
China*	Sichuan Tian Ze Precious Metals Co Ltd	South West	Sichuan
China	Yunnan Copper Industry Co Ltd	South West	Yunnan
China	Yunnan Gold Mining Group Co Ltd	South West	Yunnan
			Autonomous
			Region
China*	Inner Mongolia Qiankun Gold & Silver Refinery Co Ltd	North	Inner Mongolia
China	Urumqi Tianshan Star Precious Metal Co Ltd	Far West	Xinjiang
			Municipality
China	Shanghai Xinye Copper Industry Co Ltd	East	Shanghai

Source: Shanghai Gold Exchange: Annual Report 2013. *Also accredited to LBMA.



THE CHINESE GOLD & SILVER EXCHANGE SOCIETY, HONG KONG

The CGSE lists 10 refiners that are located in Hong Kong.

Accreditation: 5 tael bars

Country	Refiner	HQ	Year of
		Location	Accreditation#
Hong Kong	King Fook Gold & Jewellery Co Ltd	Central	1949
Hong Kong	Po Sang Financial Investment Services Co Ltd	Central	1952
Hong Kong	Lee Cheong Gold Dealers Limited	Central	1959
Hong Kong	Wing Fung Precious Metals Ltd	Kowloon	1998
Hong Kong	Heraeus Limited*	Fanling, NT	1999
Hong Kong	Wong Sha Co Ltd	Kowloon	2002
Hong Kong	Sun Yip Hong Gold Dealers Ltd	Kowloon	2004
Hong Kong	Marigold International Bullion Dealers Ltd	Kowloon	2009
Hong Kong	Starling Group Gold Dealer Ltd	Causeway Bay	2010
Hong Kong	Peace Town Gold and Silver Co Ltd	Central	n.a.

Accreditation: 1000 g bars

Country	Refiner	HQ Location	Kilobar Accreditation
Hong Kong	Heraeus Limited*	Fanling, NT	2002
Hong Kong	King Fook Gold & Jewellery Co Ltd	Central	2002
Hong Kong	Po Sang Financial Investment Services Co Ltd	Central	2002
Hong Kong	Wing Fung Precious Metals Ltd	Kowloon	2002
Hong Kong	Marigold International Bullion Dealers Ltd	Kowloon	2009
Hong Kong	Wong Sha Co Ltd	Kowloon	n.a.
Hong Kong	Peace Town Gold and Silver Co Ltd	Central	n.a.
Hong Kong	Sun Yip Hong Gold Dealers Ltd	Kowloon	n.a.

Source: CGSE. # Relates to year when the refiner became a Bullion Group Member of the Exchange Society. * Heraeus: also accredited to LBMA.

The 400 oz bars of LBMA-accredited refiners are also accepted as good delivery.



Hong Kong Good Delivery 5 tael bars (6.01685 oz) record the official stamp of The Chinese Gold & Silver Exchange Society.

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